

新北市立高中職 100 學年度教師聯合甄選

英文科試題

一、 選擇題：50%，每題 2 分(分為 I. Vocabulary 及 II. Cloze Test 兩部分)

I. Vocabulary: 20%

- (D) 1. In a time when 98 percent of households own at least one television set the degree to which people learn from and _____ the behavior of the characters they see on TV is an academic cottage industry.
(A) plagiarize (B) connote (C) agglomerate (D) emulate
- (C) 2. Since 1997, when the birth of the cloned Dolly the sheep was announced, scientists, ethicists, and politicians have _____ with the emerging issues surrounding this technology.
(A) severed (B) seduced (C) grappled (D) discomfited
- (A) 3. Drug use and alcohol use are increasing among youth, leaving parents, teachers, civic leaders, and law enforcement officers at a loss to stop the _____ problem.
(A) escalating (B) descending (C) degrading (D) disparaging
- (A) 4. A supermodel's toil may _____ in a fabulous career, but the cost is often a well of inner unhappiness.
(A) culminate (B) lionize (C) perpetrate (D) warrant
- (C) 5. It seems that older generations have always _____ the generation gap between themselves and the groups that come after them, and the younger generations have ceaselessly struggled to distinguish themselves from their parents.
(A) accumulated (B) conversed (C) lamented (D) commenced
- (A) 6. Traditional marriage imposed a stock division of labor by gender and _____ unequal power relations between men and women.
(A) mandated (B) deplored (C) encapsulated (D) exult
- (B) 7. Al Qaeda and the movement it has _____ are unlikely to be immediately handicapped by the killing of Osama bin Laden.
(A) dismantled (B) spawned (C) pawned (D) contradicted
- (D) 8. The _____ of women from the home to the workplace has not been accompanied by a new view of marriage and work that would make this transition smooth.
(A) odyssey (B) expediency (C) ark (D) exodus
- (B) 9. The ethics of what we eat _____ not only how our food is produced, but also how our food is sold.
(A) encumbers (B) encompasses (C) abound (D) homogenizes
- (C) 10. In construction the initial state of affairs is comparatively _____, while the

final state of affairs embodies a purpose.

- (A) adversarial (B) observant (C) haphazard (D) attuned

II. Close Test: 30%

Distinctions between blue collar and white collar do exist. White-collar work, __11__, often requires a large investment of money and time in formal schooling. And, __12__, white-collar work leads to higher occupational status and income, more autonomy and less physical risk. But these distinctions carry with them unfair assumptions about the intelligence of the people who do physical work. Those assumptions have a long history, from portrayals of 18th century mechanics as illiterate and incapable of participating in government to the autoworkers I heard __13__ as “a bunch of dummies.” If society labels whole categories of people, __14__ their occupations, as less intelligent, then social separations are reinforced and divisions __15__ the kind of civic life we can create or imagine. And if society ignores the intelligence behind the craft, it mistakes prejudice for fact.

- (A) 11. (A) for example (B) on the contrary
(C) to such an extent (D) notwithstanding
- (C) 12. (A) paradoxically (B) de facto (C) on average (D) de jure
- (D) 13. (A) labeling (B) to label (C) label (D) labeled
- (A) 14. (A) identified by (B) akin to (C) entitled to (D) excused from
- (B) 15. (A) relish (B) constrict (C) invigorate (D) dispatch

Computers should be in the schools. They have the potential to accomplish great things. With the right software, they could help make science __16__ or teach neglected topics like art and music. In practice, however, computers make our worst educational nightmares come true. While we bemoan the __17__ of literacy, computers discount words in favor of pictures and pictures in favor of video. While we __18__ the decreasing cogency of public debate, computers dismiss linear argument and promote fast shallow romps across the information landscape.

Take multimedia. The idea of multimedia is to combine text, sound, and pictures in a single package that you browse on screen. By offering children candy-coated books, multimedia is guaranteed to __19__ unsweetened reading. It makes the printed page look even more boring than it used to look. And books will have all the __20__ of a dusty piano to a teen who has a Walkman handy.

- (A) 16. (A) tangible (B) tactile (C) optimal (D) olfactory
- (B) 17. (A) decomposition (B) decline (C) dissipation (D) dissidence

- (D) 18. (A) glitz up (B) pore over (C) conjure up (D) fret about
 (C) 19. (A) occupy them with (B) baffle them with
 (C) sour them on (D) sweeten them up
 (D) 20. (A) capacity (B) hassle (C) angst (D) appeal

Can the United States government still keep a secret? In an age of WikiLeaks, flash drives and instant Web postings, leaks have begun to seem __21__. That may be a first impression. Sobered officials are scrambling to stop the __22__ of documents, even as anti-secrecy __23__ are discovering that some secrets may be worth protecting after all. __24__, there's been a change. Traditional journalism, which has long accepted leaked information bit by bit, has been joined by a new counterculture of information vigilantism that promises disclosures by the terabyte. That account for how the usual __25__ of leaks became a torrent.

- (B) 21. (A) unpredictable (B) unstoppable (C) insufferable (D) irreconcilable
 (D) 22. (A) leukemia (B) diabetes (C) perspiration (D) hemorrhage
 (C) 23. (A) beneficiaries (B) aesthetes (C) radicals (D) Luddites
 (A) 24. (A) Still (B) Hence (C) Thenceforth (D) Alternatively
 (B) 25. (A) tickle (B) trickle (C) nickel (D) sickle

二、簡答題：25%，每題5分

1. Write down two advantages of group work in language classes.

Group work generates interactive language. Group work offers an embracing affective climate. Group work promotes learner responsibility and autonomy. Group work is a step toward individualizing instruction.

2. Briefly explain what an *approach* is in Richards and Rodgers' system.

An *approach* defines assumptions, beliefs, and theories about the nature of language and language learning.

3. Briefly explain what *strategies* are in language learning.

Strategies are specific methods of approaching a problem or task, modes of operation for achieving a particular end, or planned designs for controlling and manipulating certain information.

4. Briefly explain what *inductive approach* to teaching grammar is.

Inductive approach refers to the method that learners are left to discover or induce

rules and generalizations on their own after various language forms are practiced.

5. Briefly explain what *norm-referenced tests* are.

In *norm-referenced tests*, each test-taker's score is interpreted in relation to a mean, median, standard deviation, and/or percentile rank.

三、申論題：25%

Read the following passage first and answer the question below.

What would have happened had petrochemical industry ceased to exist in Taiwan? The Industrial Development Bureau (IDB) under Taiwan's Ministry of Economical Affairs has tried hard to convince Taiwanese citizens that if Taiwan does not build more petrochemical industrial plants, its economy will collapse and people will suffer. On the other hand, environmentalists, activists, and bloggers are looking forward to seeing the end of such a polluting industry destroying the island's lands, water, and air.

On September 6 and September 7, 8 half-page advertisements were published in the four major newspapers in Taiwan, telling the readers that "Without petrochemical industry, we won't have new toothbrushes, new bicycle tires, new umbrellas, and new ink to print newspapers." The IDB is the mastermind of the advertisements, and also plans to publish thousands of handbooks for demonstrating the value and benefits petrochemical industry has brought to Taiwan. This series of propaganda aims at persuading Taiwanese to support the government's decision to build the new Kuokuang petrochemical plant on the biggest wetland of Changhua County.

So far, IDB has spent TWD 3 million (about USD 100,000) of taxpayer's money on the ads to defend private corporations' interests. Environmental groups and media and press watch organizations reacted to such an abuse of public expenses by making open statements, while bloggers and online activists adopted a different approach.

Based on the passage above, write a lesson plan of one class period to demonstrate your teaching of TWO paragraph writing skills to your students. Note that both writing skills need to be identified in your lesson plan.